



University of Pretoria Yearbook 2025

Economics 110 (EKN 110)

Qualification	Undergraduate
Faculty	Faculty of Economic and Management Sciences
Module credits	10.00
NQF Level	05
Programmes	<i>BAdmin Public Management and International Relations</i>
	<i>BCom (Accounting Sciences)</i>
	<i>BCom 3-year programme</i>
	<i>BCom 4-year programme</i>
	<i>BCom Agribusiness Management</i>
	<i>BCom Business Management</i>
	<i>BCom Econometrics</i>
	<i>BCom Economics</i>
	<i>BCom Financial Management Sciences</i>
	<i>BCom Human Resource Management</i>
	<i>BCom Informatics - Information Systems</i>
	<i>BCom Investment Management</i>
	<i>BCom Law</i>
	<i>BCom Marketing Management</i>
	<i>BCom Supply Chain Management</i>
	<i>BCom Statistics</i>
	<i>BEd (Senior Phase and Further Education and Training Teaching)</i>
	<i>Bachelor of Information Technology Information Systems [BIT]</i>
	<i>Bachelor of Town and Regional Planning [BTRP]</i>
	<i>BSc Construction Management</i>
	<i>BSc Quantity Surveying</i>
	<i>BSc Real Estate</i>
	<i>BA</i>
	<i>BA Philosophy, Politics and Economics</i>



BPolSci International Studies

BPolSci Political Studies

BSocSci Industrial Sociology and Labour Studies

Bachelor of Consumer Science Clothing Retail Management [BConSci]

Bachelor of Consumer Science Food Retail Management [BConSci]

Bachelor of Consumer Science Hospitality Management [BConSci]

BSc Actuarial and Financial Mathematics

BSc Applied Mathematics

BSc Mathematical Statistics

BSc Mathematics

BSc specialising in Mathematics 4-year programme

BScAgric Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Management

Service modules

Faculty of Engineering, Built Environment and Information Technology

Faculty of Education

Faculty of Humanities

Faculty of Natural and Agricultural Sciences

Prerequisites

No prerequisites.

Contact time

1 discussion class per week, 2 lectures per week

Language of tuition

Module is presented in English

Department

Economics

Period of presentation

Semester 1

Module content

This module deals with the core principles of economics. A distinction between macroeconomics and microeconomics is made. A discussion of the market system and circular flow of goods, services and money is followed by a section dealing with microeconomic principles, including demand and supply analysis, consumer behaviour and utility maximisation, production and the costs thereof, and the different market models and firm behaviour. Labour market institutions and issues, wage determination, as well as income inequality and poverty are also addressed. A section of money, banking, interest rates and monetary policy concludes the course.

General Academic Regulations and Student Rules

The [General Academic Regulations \(G Regulations\)](#) and [General Student Rules](#) apply to all faculties and registered students of the University, as well as all prospective students who have accepted an offer of a place at the University of Pretoria. On registering for a programme, the student bears the responsibility of ensuring that they familiarise themselves with the General Academic Regulations applicable to their registration, as well as the relevant faculty-specific and programme-specific regulations and information as stipulated in the relevant



yearbook. Ignorance concerning these regulations will not be accepted as an excuse for any transgression, or basis for an exception to any of the aforementioned regulations. The G Regulations are updated annually and may be amended after the publication of this information.

Regulations, degree requirements and information

The faculty regulations, information on and requirements for the degrees published here are subject to change and may be amended after the publication of this information.

University of Pretoria Programme Qualification Mix (PQM) verification project

The higher education sector has undergone an extensive alignment to the Higher Education Qualification Sub-Framework (HEQSF) across all institutions in South Africa. In order to comply with the HEQSF, all institutions are legally required to participate in a national initiative led by regulatory bodies such as the Department of Higher Education and Training (DHET), the Council on Higher Education (CHE), and the South African Qualifications Authority (SAQA). The University of Pretoria is presently engaged in an ongoing effort to align its qualifications and programmes with the HEQSF criteria. Current and prospective students should take note that changes to UP qualification and programme names, may occur as a result of the HEQSF initiative. Students are advised to contact their faculties if they have any questions.